$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$
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## Target Practice, Unit 7 Test, Topic \#2 - Variations of Dominance

1. Complete dominance $=$ If a Red $(\mathrm{RR})$ and White flower (rr) were crossbred, resulting in $100 \% \mathrm{Rr}$, what phenotype would been seen according to the rules of COMPLETE dominance?
2. Incomplete dominance $=$ If a Red (RR) and White flower (rr) were crossbred, resulting in $100 \% \mathrm{Rr}$, what phenotype(s) would been seen according to the rules of IN-complete dominance?
3. Codominance $=$ If a Red $(\mathrm{RR})$ and White flower $(\mathrm{WW})$ were crossbred, resulting in $100 \% \mathrm{RW}$, what phenotype(s) would been seen according to the rules of CO-dominance?

4-6. Snapdragons are incompletely dominant for color; they have phenotypes red, pink, or white. The red flowers are homozygous dominant, the white flowers are homozygous recessive, and the pink flowers are heterozygous. Give the genotypes for each of the phenotypes, using the letters " $R$ " and " $r$ " for alleles:
a. Red snapdragon genotype: $\qquad$
b. Pink snapdragon genotype: $\qquad$
c. White snapdragon genotype: $\qquad$

Show genetic crosses between the following snapdragon parents, using the punnett squares provided, and record the genotypic and phenotypic \%s below:
a. pink x pink


Genotypic
\%: $\qquad$
Phenotypic
\%: $\qquad$
b. red x white


Genotypic
\%: $\qquad$
Phenotypic
\%: $\qquad$
c. pink x white


Genotypic
\%: $\qquad$
Phenotypic
\%: $\qquad$
12. In Smileys, eye shape can be starred (SS), circular (CC), or a circle with a star (CS). Write the genotypes for the pictured phenotypes

13. Show the cross between a star-eyed and a circle eyed.

What are the phenotypes of the offspring? $\qquad$
What are the genotypes? $\qquad$

In fruit flies, eye color is a sex linked trait. Red is dominant to white.
14. What are the sexes and eye colors of flies with the following genotypes:
$X^{R} X^{r}$ $\qquad$ $X^{R} Y$
$X^{r} Y$ $\qquad$
$X^{R} X^{R}$ $\qquad$ $X^{r} Y$ $\qquad$
15. What are the genotypes of these flies:
white eyed, male $\qquad$ white eyed, female $\qquad$
red eyed female (heterozygous) red eyed, male $\qquad$

16. Show a cross between a pure red eyed female and a white eyed male. What are the genotypes of the parents:
\& $\qquad$


How many are:
white eyed, male $\qquad$ white eyed, female $\qquad$ red eyed, male $\qquad$ red eyed, female $\qquad$
17. John Doe and Jane Doe want to have children and are thinking about how their childrens' hands might look. What would their children look like if they are both heterozygous for straight pinky and hitchhikers thumb? (Fill in the Punnett Square and the blanks).

Parents' genotypes $\qquad$ X $\qquad$
a. Straight pinky, hitchhikers thumb $\qquad$
b. Straight pinky, Straight thumbs $\qquad$
c. bent pinky, hitchhikers thumb $\qquad$
d. bent pinky, Straight thumbs $\qquad$

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